ACT + ERP for the treatment of OCD pediatric - adult

Patricia E. Zurita Ona, Psy.D

ACT beyond OCD
Playing-it-safe podcast
East Bay Behavior Therapy Center

Who am I and what I do?



BA. Educational/school Psychologist Bolivia, South America

2001 California – behavioral training

Psy.D. Clinical Psychology Bay Area, California

Formally trained in CBT, DBT behavioral activation, exposure, & ACT

Passionate behavior therapist

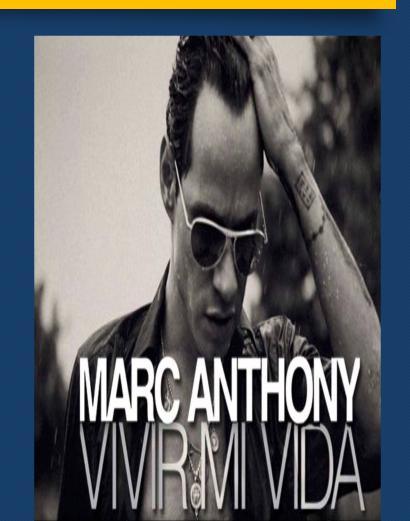
East Bay Behavior Therapy Center Intensive Outpatient Program (IOP) 67% intensive

Dr. Z spend her whole career thinking: was it useful enough? Did I do it right? Did I do it for real? Should I have done it differently?





My WHYs



ACT - how do I do ACT



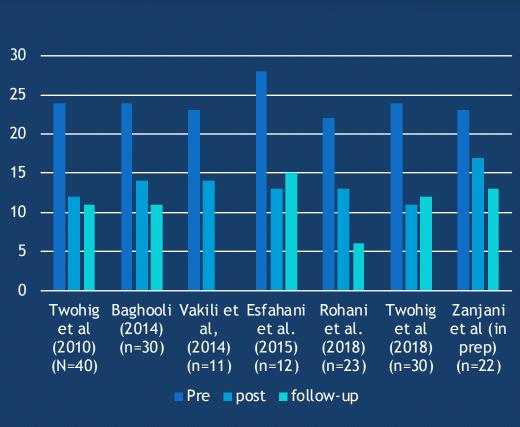








ACT - OCD: Current published data: 2018





Adding acceptance and commitment therapy to exposure and response prevention for obsessive-compulsive disorder: A randomized controlled trial



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ARTICLE INFO

Keywords: Acceptance and commitment therapy Exposure and response prevention Obsessive compulaine disorder.

ABSTRACT

The objective of this study was to test whether treatment acceptability, exposure engagement, and completion rates could be increased by integrating acceptance and commitment therapy (ACT) with traditional exposure and response prevention (ERP). 58 adults (68% female) diagnosed with obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD; M

ACT & Exposure (general)

ACT has been called an "exposure-based treatment" (e.g., Luoma, Hayes, & Walser, 2017)

- Core ACT processes can prepare client for exposure (Levitt et al., 2004).
- Exposure can be used to target and strengthen any of the core ACT processes (Thompson, Luoma, & LeJeune, 2015)

ACT - view on exposure (targeted)

Defusion

Organized contact with repertoire-narrowing stimuli for the purpose of increasing psychological flexibility in the service of living our values (Harris, 2018)

Contact with the **Present Moment Values Psychological** Acceptance flexibility

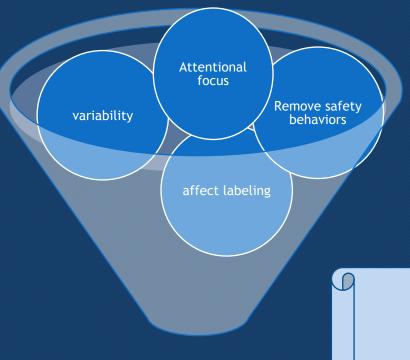
Committed action

Self-as-context

Current exposure theory (ILM)



Expectancy violation
Negative valence Let's test it out!



Expectancy violation Let's check it out!

R.I.P. SUDS

combined it!

Views on anxiety, fear, & related feelings

• When you think and feel better, you will live better

When I don't have obsessions then I'll be okay

The problem with anxiety and fear is not....

Don't we experience fear, anxiety, worries every day?

ACT - therapist stance for exposure work (Creating a frame for the "work"

- Focus on the "process" of approaching towards values-based living
- Stay out of the content: do not do any cognitive change strategy
 e.g. is it really that way? Is it logical? Do you think people belive that? Is it true?
- Do not rush, do not push
- Prompt and prompt (e.g. ...)
- Reinforce watching the mind versus getting hooked on mind-content
- Do not make a assumptions or guesses about the function of the behavior. Key question, what happens if you don't do
 "compulsion x"... what's the fear
- Watch what you're reinforcing....
- Track ACT processes
 - ack ACT processes

 C. I.P. SUDS

Keep in mind that workability trumps accuracy

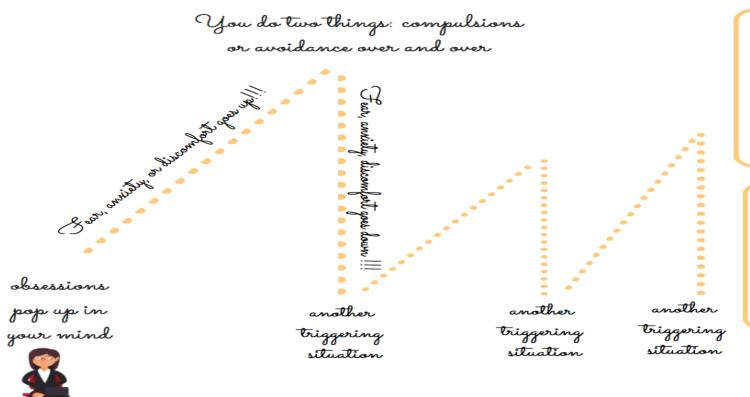
ACT - frame for doing exposure

- How do you do exposures?
- What type of learning do you hope is occurring when doing exposures?
- How do you know you are helping the client?
 - * Clarification
- How do you measure how the treatment is going?

ACT's general therapist stance

- Client and therapist are on equal ground and model curiosity
- Shy away from being too didactic...
- Experiential by nature
- Workability trumps accuracy
- Use metaphors that are relevant to clients...

ACT: formulation model for OCD



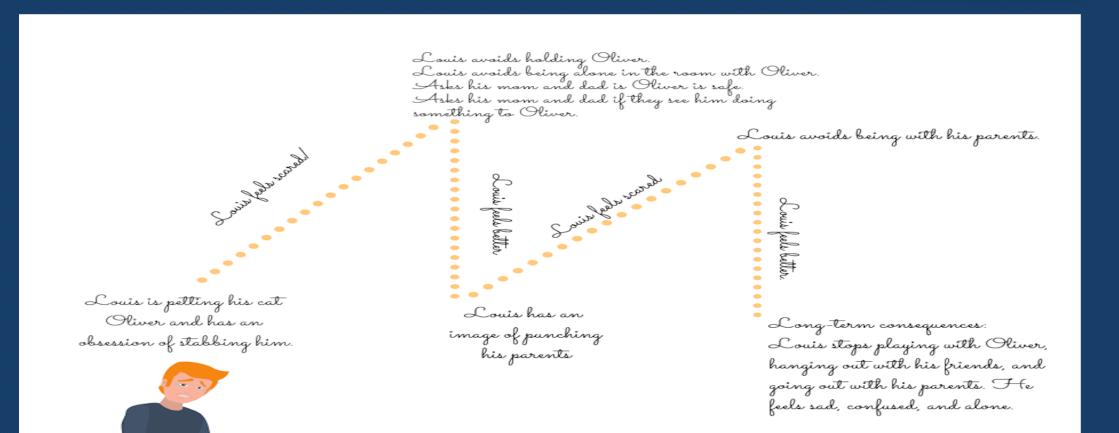
triggering situation Compulsions and avoidance work right away because they make your fear go down right away!

But, in the longterm they make everything worst because you stop doing the stuff that you care about!



ACT: formulation for OCD -

triggering situation



ACT - OCD ASSESSMENT

Adult OCD

- Y-BOCS
- DASS
- AAQ
- White Bear Suppression Inventory

Pediatric OCD

- C-YBOCS
- AFQ
- Family Accommodation Scale
- Parental Flexibility Questionnaire

DASS scores: 60

Depression: 28 (Extremely severe)

Anxiety: 4 (Normal)

Stress: 28 (Severe)

CY-BOCS: 24 (Moderate)

Obsession sub-scale: 11

Compulsion sub-scale: 13

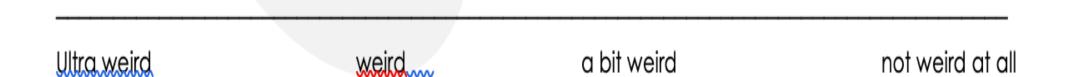
Parental Flexibility Questionnaire: 40

Family Accommodation Scale for Anxiety: 21

ACT - OCD ASSESSMENT: Y-BOCS ASSESSMENT

Situation	obsession	compulsion	Time/length/freq
When eating lunch/dinner	Fear of not feeling things right	1 st eating meat, 2 nd . Vegetables, 3 rd , grains, 4 th	daily
		starch	
		food cannot be touching each other	
When talking to people that	Fear about saying the wrong thing	Blinking: 3x with the whole face	daily
Emma knows			
Walking on the street and	Fear of not feeling things right	Tap items once with her left leg	daily
stepping on cracks			
Seeing pictures in the hallway	Fear of jittery and having butterflies	Straighten pictures in the wall	5'
	in the stomach.	Straighten the TV (*)	
		Straighten the carpet in the living room	
Math, English: looking at	Fear of not feeling things right	Re-reading from the beginning to the end of	It varies per
writing in the whiteboard and		the sentences	subject
words don't look straight			
When completing handwritten	Fear of feeling discomfort	Re-reading specific words until gets satisfied	It varies per
homework in History, English,			subject
and science subjects			
Morning routine: when leaving	Fear of a fire	Checking that outlets are unplugged	2-3'
to school			
When going to school in the	Fear of failing academically:	Fear of knowing or remembering exactly	daily
morning		what's going to happen on a given day	
When having a conversation	Fear of not saying the right thing,	Rehearse mentally the conversation and	3x a week
with friend	saying something off topic	imagine what others will said	

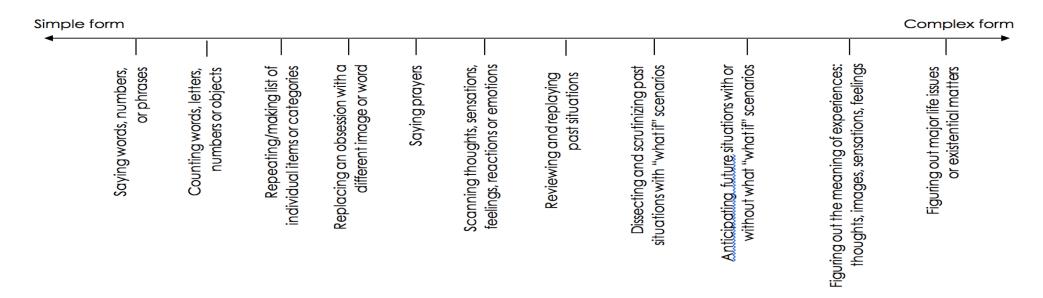
Clarify what are obsessions and forms of them



Tricky mental compulsions ***

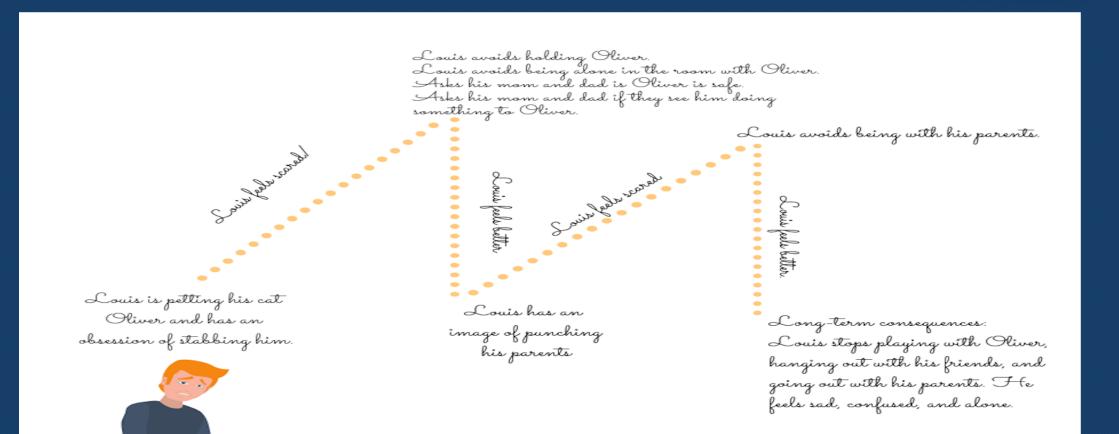
Mental Compulsions Continuum

Extracted from upcoming book "The ACT workbook for OCD for Teens: Unhook yourself and live life to the Full"



ACT: formulation for OCD - ***

triggering situation



Creating a frame for values-guided exposures

- * How to relate to our mind in general
- * How to relate to our worries, fears, obsessions, and anxieties
- * How to relate to our harsh criticisms, judgments, and not-good-enough stories

How to relate to our mind in general (ex)

Key ideas

How to relate to our mind in general

How to practice it?

How to relate to our worries, fears, anxieties & obsessions

Key ideas

Identifying ruling-thoughts

- I can't handle it!
- I need to know, for real
- If my obsessions are repetitive, that means they're important
- I have to do something about this obsession, right now!
- Because I think about it, it means I want to do so!
- I need to make sure I don't have weird thoughts,
- My obsessions are so scary that I know they're dangerous
- No one has weird thoughts, so something is off with me
- I think, therefore I'm
- Because I think so, it makes me so
- Not doing anything about it, it's the same as causing it.

Creating a context for values-based exposure work (how it's introduced to clients)

- Watching the mind
- As a process to get better at living with ...
- Outcomes of tx

ex

- more than
- equal to
- better than
- looks like
- feels like

- Pen
- Chair
- Thief
- Chocolate
- pillow

- Mouse
- Tv
- Apple
- Tree
- book

ACT - OCD monitoring - Clean and dirty stuckness log



Clean and dirty stuckness log

Up to this point you may have been doing all types of things to get rid of the obsessions that show up in your mind, over and over; for the next couple of days see if you can check what you do each time you run into a situation where you feel "stuck" because of OCD.

Situation	What obsessions showed up for you? (Clean stuckness)	Struggle Rate your distress level	What compulsions or avoidance behaviors did you do?	What are the payoffs of your compulsions and avoidance behaviors in your life? (Dirty stuckness)
What started this OCD episode? Any internal or external triggers?	What unwanted thoughts, feelings, memories, urges. or physical sensations?	1 = no suffering 100 = extreme suffering	How did you respond to those obsession? Ritualized compulsion, non-ritualized? Over? Covert?	

ACT - OCD monitoring - OCD inventory



Living ACT beyond OCD Self-monitoring Form

Name:	Date:
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This workbook is about helping you to have the life you want to have, not the life that OCD wants you to have! So, for the next days do your best to keep track of how OCD is showing up in your life. And remember, this is not about perfection!

Triggering situation	Obsessions	Compulsions	Escaping behaviors	Pay-offs
What was the triggering situation?	Where were the intrusive thoughts, images, urges, or sensations?	Any overt behaviors and/or mental rituals to get rid of the obsession?	Did you remove yourself from the situation?	What's the consequence of those compulsions/escaping behaviors in your life?

OCD monitoring form for teens

OCD monitoring form Think about the different OCD episodes you experienced during the past week, choose one of them, and jot down each of the different components of the OCD episode as you see them. 4 Again, no need to worry if it's not perfect, just give it your best shot! Triggers Obsessions What are the triggers that start one of your OCD What are the unwanted images, thoughts, and impulses that show up for you? episodes? Is there anything you notice in your surroundings or internally—thoughts, images, urges—that starts the OCD episode? Compulsions Avoidance/escape What do you do to manage those annoying What do you avoid to make sure those dark obsessions and make sure they don't become obsessions don't become real? What are the short-term consequences of these compulsions and avoidance in your life? What happens in the long-term in your life because of these compulsions and avoidance behaviors? Key question: What would you like to be doing more or less of if you weren't dealing with OCD episodes?

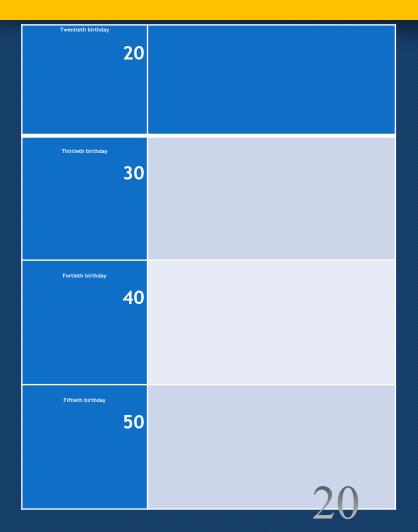
Compulsions - looking at their workability (teens)

Looking at the workability of of Can you answer some questions about how life? What happens right away with those fearful	all these behavioral respo	
escaping city? Do they get better, worse, or	do they stay the same?	
What happens when you try to prove with	logic that the obsessions a	re wrong, inaccurate, or mistaken?
Run through your mind an entire week whe came up with, recall the compulsions you e spend on each compulsion:		
Compulsion:	Hours:	Minutes:
If I choose the 10 most frequent compulsio number of hours and minutes) a day.	ns I get stuck on, I spend a	n average of (total

nink about the stuff that you actually care about but ended up avoiding because the ob ill motion in your mind.	sessions were ir
an you describe the ways in which OCD episodes have affected your life? In my friendships OCD episodes have affected me by:	
t school, OCD episodes have upset me by:	
t home, OCD episodes have affected me by:	
my hobbies, OCD episodes have influenced me to:	
regard to myself, OCD episodes have led me to:	

long-term effect ting accommoda	, ,	,	oing compulsion	ns, engaging in avo	idant behav

ACT - values identification



Values-based exposure menu



Imaginal exposure

Situational exposure

Interoceptive exposure

Values-based behaviors



Values-based exposure menu

Name:

Obsessions:

Fear of contracting a terminal illness related to skin

Triggers

Noticing different spots on skin Seeing a commercial about medications for cancer Thinking about mom Going with mom to UCSF Visiting mom Going to the dermatologist Having a biopsia

Stomachache
Listening stories about melanoma

Compulsions

Checking moles
Figuring out (e.g. is this is a hernia or is it my anx; would I
suffer with it forever? Do I want to eat? How does it feel
right now; if I accept it, I'm accepting it permanently;
what if one of my moles is cancer, and they didn't figure
out yet.. There are humans that could make mistakes))

out yet.. There are humans that could make mistakes))
Mentally rehearsing the future of getting cancer
Body checking (e..g did it feel better today, is it different)
Searching in google for hours

therapy • research • training

Avoidance:

Listening about others dealing with cancer

Consequences in life:

OCd episodes prevent me from enjoying life to the fullest.

I'm always living in the future that is grimm

Missing time that I'm not going to get back with my friends

Robbing me on joy and making me a depressed, and impatient person

In my friends, I become more critical more things, become a negative person to be around.

OCD episodes change me as a person that I don't want to be.

Values-based exposure practices

Exercise 4 days a week, 60-min each time, because I valued being kind with myself: of self-care: I'm doing something for myself.

Practicing morning routine to describe stomach sensations to be a loving and patient person.

Smelling strong scents to practice sitting with body discomfort and being able to walk in the street

Listening about campaigns against cancer because it matters to me to support this cause.

Writing about famous who deal with cancer because it's important to be supportive of these types of causes.

Values-based exposure menu ***

Core Fear:

Fears of getting a skin infection

Fear of feeling contaminated, gross, and dirty.

Triggers:

Using bathrooms, anywhere

Clothes that I wore

Towels that I used

Doing Lauhdry

Being in laundry rooms

Touching doorknobs

Touching shoes

Touching floor

Seeing red stains (chairs)

Touching red stains

Safety Behaviors/compulsions

Handwashing at home: from the elbow to below and drawing circles and lines in the space

Handwashing at work: in the bathroom only half of the arm (and drawing circles and lines in the space), and then in the kitchen's sink, back at desk and use hand sanitizer

Lying towel in sofa -contaminated area- when lying down.

Asking parents if they washed their hands

Showering after driving dad's car

Showering at night

Washing hands after showering close to armpits Wiping desk at work after every time I leave the desk

Avoidance:

Touching all items after using the bathroom

Touching items that I see that they have been contaminated

Home: walking in the laundry room

Home: sitting in a couch without taking shower

Home: Sitting in a contaminated seat in both cars.

Touching shoes

Making sure nobody touches work bag (all bags)

Phone and laptop charger are on the floor.

Consequences in life

Having dry skin, stress of people watching, washing hair damaged hair, more tension in relationships, time lost, difficult to connect with people at work, damaging belongings, affecting how my view myself, difficulties making decisions, independence,

Values

Being present, approachable, independent, honest, real.

Values-based exposure practice

Driving the car without showering because i want to be independent

Doing my own laundry to be independent

Washing hands for 30 seconds to be approachable when hanging out with others

Not wiping my belonging to grow and being present (phone, Bart card, laptop)

Mom, dad, or sister sleep in my bed for ten minutes then I sleep to be approachable

I sleep in parents' bed or sisters bed for ten minutes so I practice being flexible

Asking mom or dad to sit next to me while I'm working on dining table so I can have the freedom to use the house

Writing something on laptop in contaminated area and not wiping it to practice flexibility

Using the same towel for one week sp I can be independent and approachable

Sleep at sisters place without coming home and wiping and showering for being present, independent, real

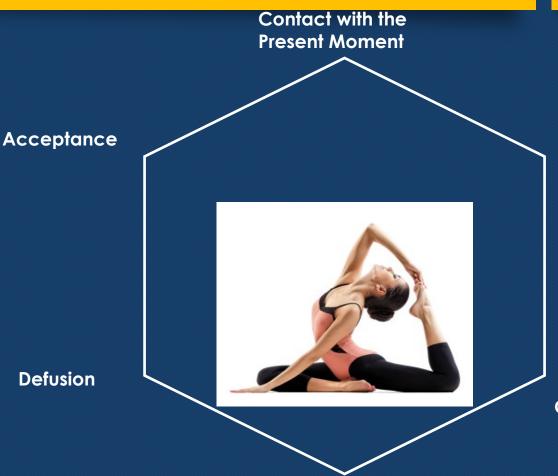
Using sink in public restrooms after using bathroom at washing 30 seconds so I can be flexible

Values-based exposure menu

how do you know when to move onto a new ERP exercise?

creating willingness

- What is it?
- How to introduce it to clients...
- Fightonometer...
- If the answer is "Yes" then ...
- If the answer is, "How do I do that?", we teach....
- If the answer is "no", then we check, "what's really important to the client to do these things?" then check..
- Workability is the key...



Values

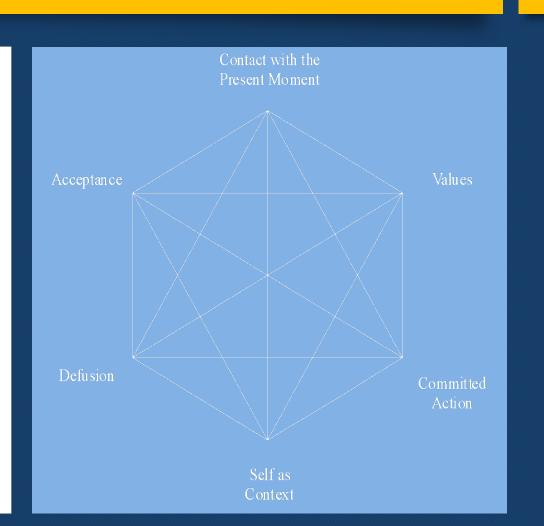
Committed action

Self-as-context

Defusion

Values-based exposure session

	ACT: Exposure Coaching Practice Form (for therapists) v2019	,
ame:	Date: _	
I. What's you	r core fear/obsession?	
2. What are th	e compulsions you usually do?	
3. What do yo	u avoid because of this obsession?	
1. What are th	ne consequences of doing compulsive or avoidant behaviors in your life when?	
	the consequences of doing compulsive or avoidant behaviors in your life when? The consequences of doing compulsive or avoidant behaviors in your life when? The consequences of doing compulsive or avoidant behaviors in your life when?	
5. What will m		e?
5. What will m	ake it worth it for you to practice this values-based exposure activity?	e? Willingness
5. What will m	ake it worth it for you to practice this values-based exposure activity? exercise(s) am I willing to practice today so I can get closer to what matters to m	
5. What will m	exercise(s) am I willing to practice today so I can get closer to what matters to m Values-guide exposure Activity - Observations	



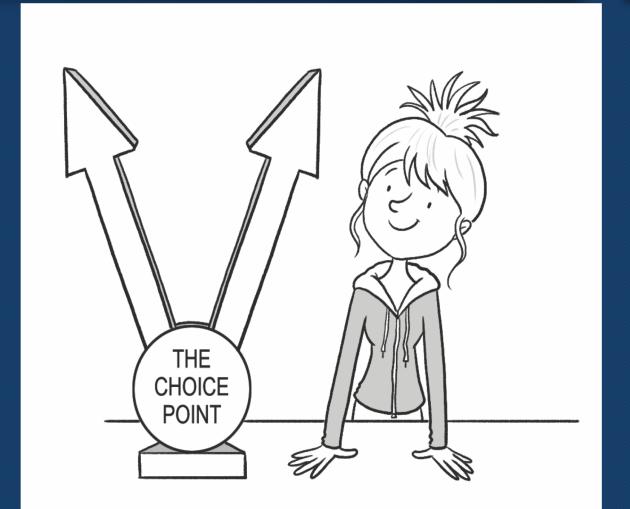
Values-based exposure reflective form

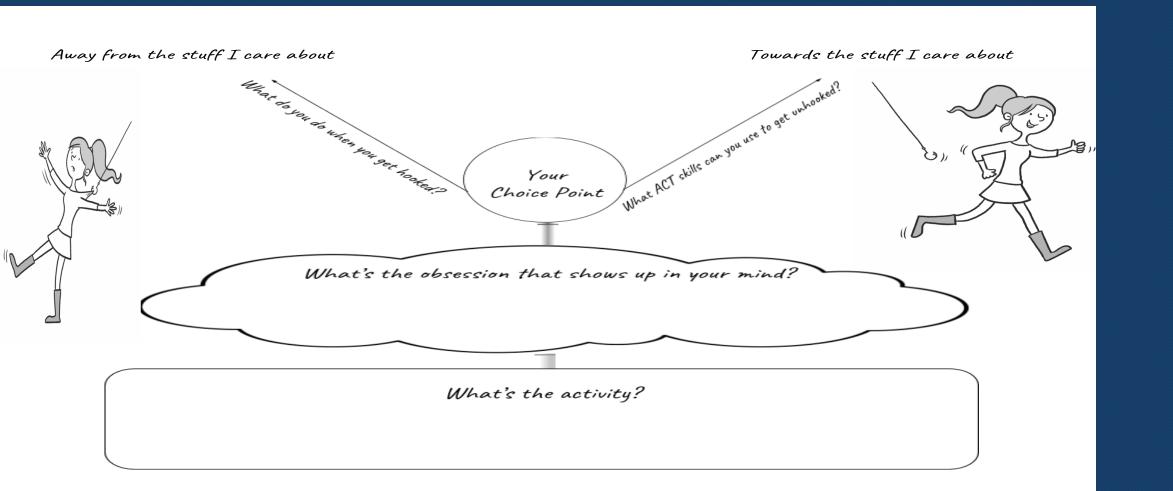
	What was the value th	at drave vevr evee	ura avaraisa?		
	What was the value th	iat drove your expos	sure exercise?		
What values-guided exposure exercise did you do?					
	Chacky	our fightonometer!			
	Check y	our neutonometer:			
	How much did you fight the obsessi	ion and the annoying	g feelings that came along	g?	
	0 1 2 didn't fight	3 4 5 6 7	8 9 10 fought a lot		
	didir t right		Tought a lot		
	Did you get closer or further away from the stuff you care about?				
	Did you get closer of further	er away mom the sto	iii you care about:		
	Away		Towards		
	do any public or private compulsive b				
yes o	those questions, describe the behaviouse in those moments of strong urg				
	use in those moments of strong dig	ses to do compulsion	is and ask for the assurance		

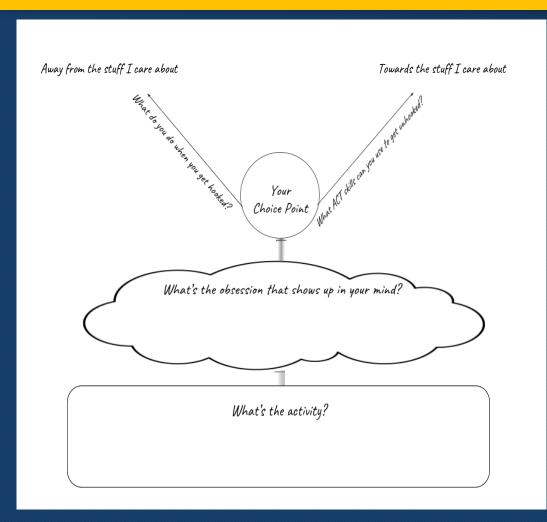
ACT - Pediatric OCD

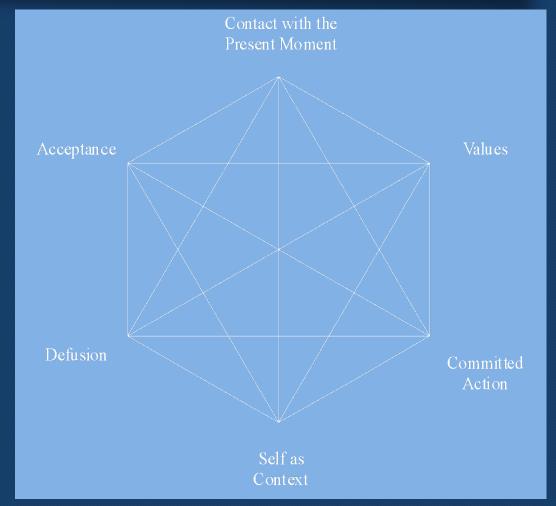
Adolescents don't like to....

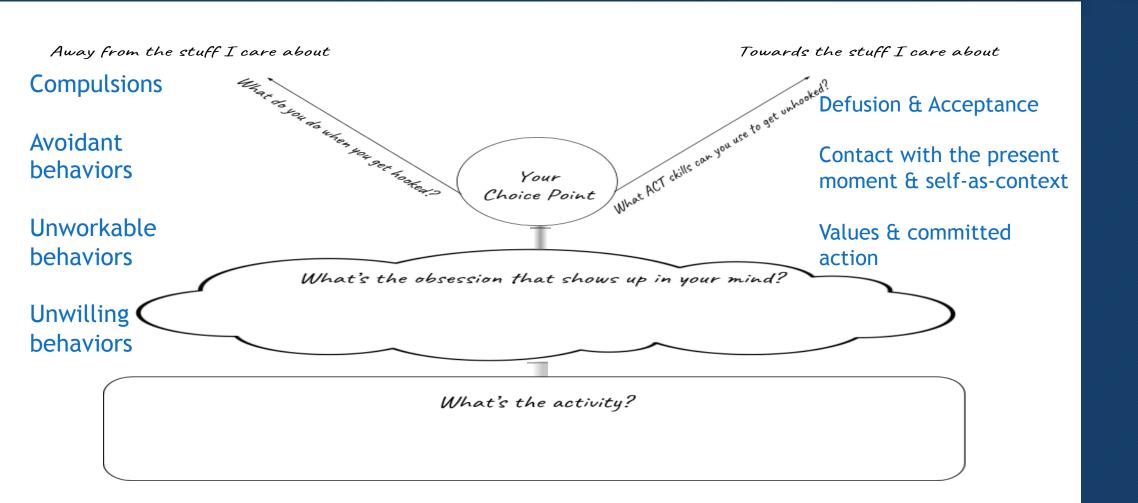
• Adolescents like to...

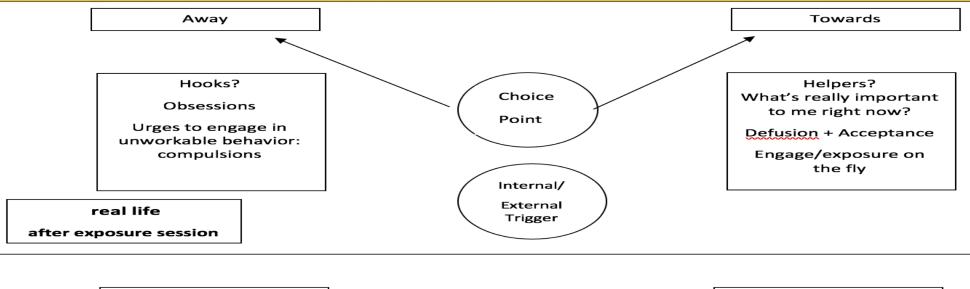


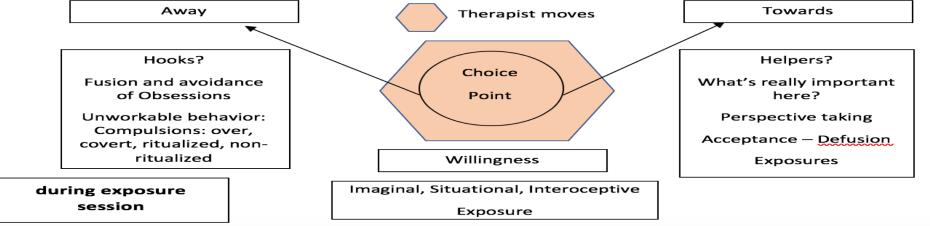










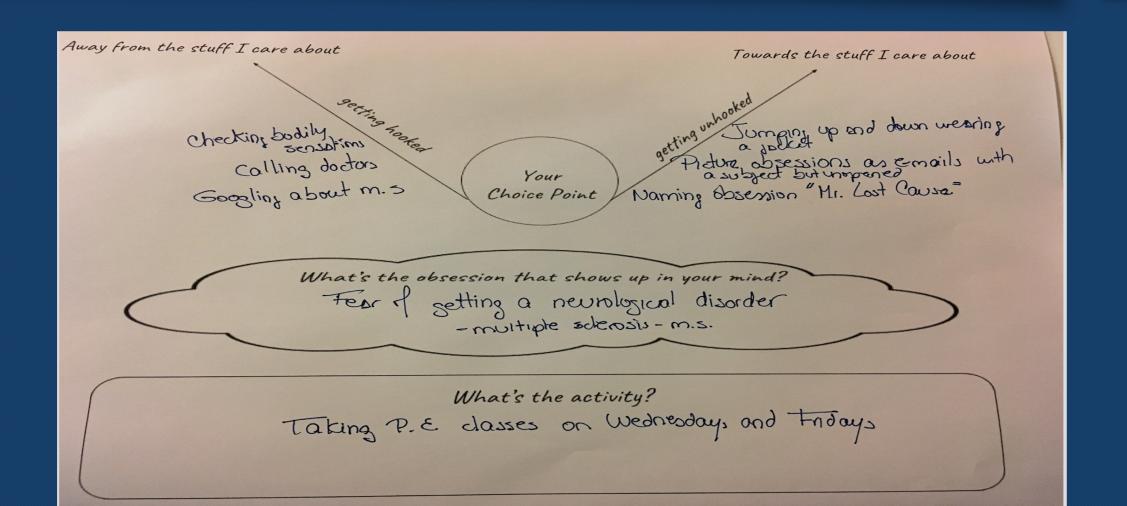


ACT - how does the exposure session looks like

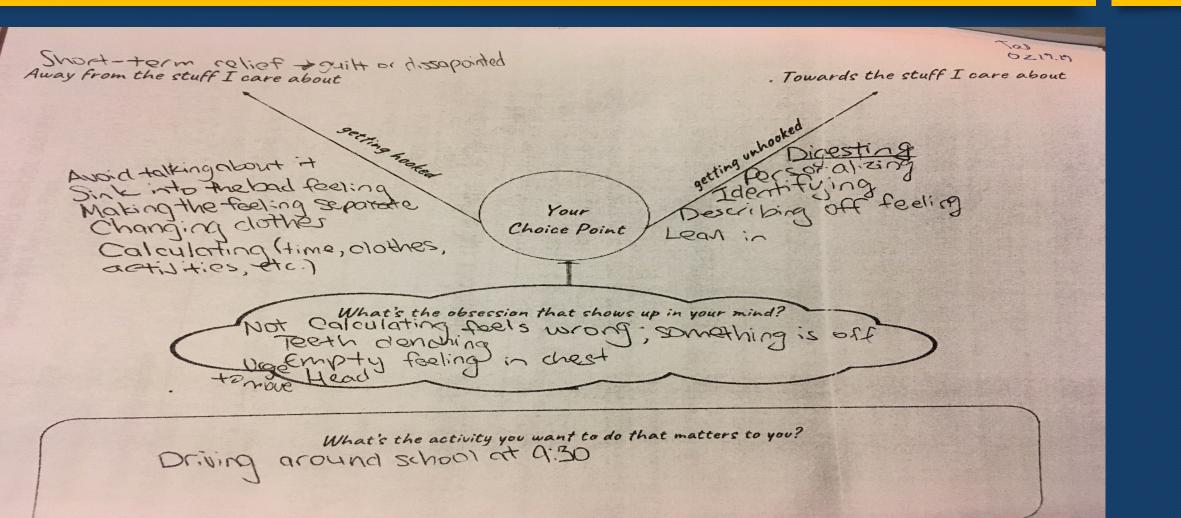
• Train your ears to...

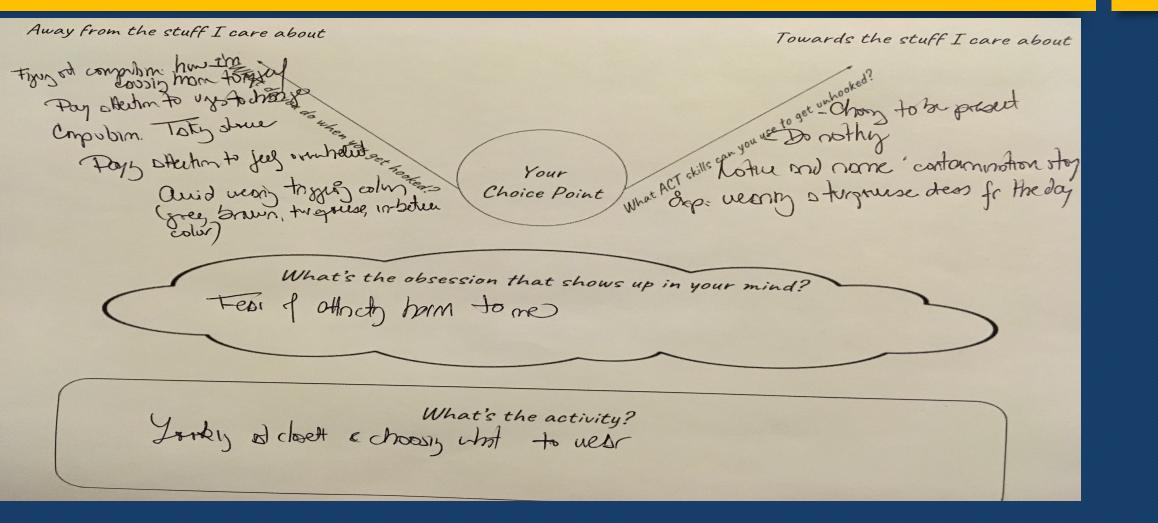
During ACT/ERP exposure sessions:

- Use the values-based exposure menu (variability of values-guided exposures)
- Use the choice point to identify hooks
- Teach a new unhooking skill
- Do a values-based exposure exercise Throw safety crutches out)
- Use the choice point every single exposure session from the beginning to the end, to plan and complete a values-guided exposure practice



Clinical case - 15 year old - CP





ACT - CP for pediatric OCD -unhooking log

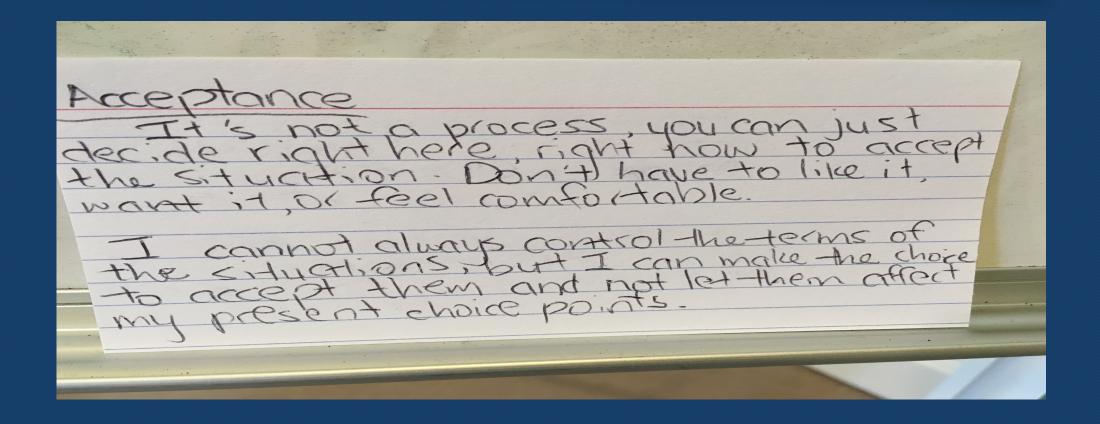
Unhooking Skill	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
Picturing and giving it a name							
Watching your obsessions in front of you							
Putting your obsessions in-action							
Saying your obsessions							
Singing your obsessions							
Teasing your obsessions							
Writing down your obsessions							
Scrambling up your obsessions							
Refocusing your attention							
Hanging in there with those awful feelings							
Agreeing to get out of safety country							
Messing around with compulsions							
Delaying compulsions							
Checking your fightonometer							
Using a situation for values-guided exposure							
Using your imagination for values- guided exposure							
Using your body for values-guided exposure							
Finding an ally							
Finding your choice point							

Example - singing obsessions

- I'm feeling unprepared
- I think I need to study more
- I don't know the material
- And it's not good enough, not good enough
- Thinking and thinking
- It's not good enough
- It's not good enough
- not good enough

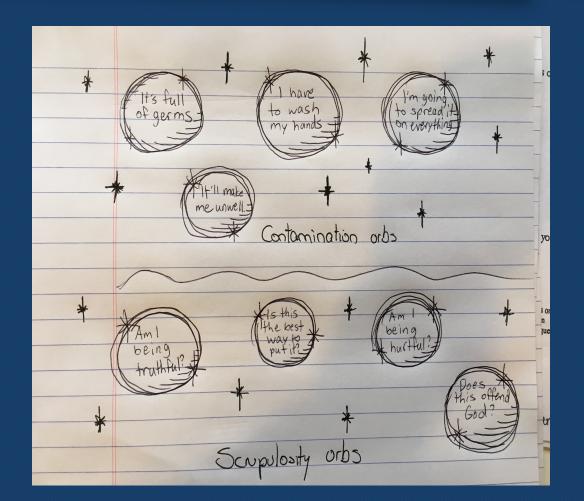


Acceptance seeing by a teen



Putting in action your obsessions

- Actors on stage that you, as a director, direct and watch from the audience
- Soccer players with t-shirts that has the obsessions printed on them and you're watching them running in the field
- Ad banners on taxi cabs passing by that you watch from the street
- Guests dancing all over the floor
- Planes flying banners with obsessions that you can see moving in the sky



Scrambling up obsessions

• Y E I N T X A

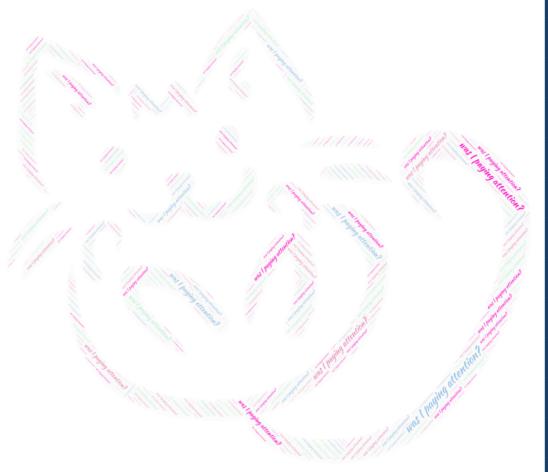
• What if I really don't love my parents

Teasing your obsessions

• Given a silly scientific name and say things that rhyme with it (e.g. agressi-phur - baccilus - obsessivilus)

Writing down your obsessions







ACT - 6 c's

• 6 c's

Messing around with compulsions

If you decide to modify the (write one word that reminds you of the compulsion) not delaying activities separate compulsion, what's the stuff that you care about that you're getting closer to (write your personal value: doing what The lenjoying it Describe how you want to modify it Describe how the compulsion looks like now - Mess with the counting - Not watching a movie until the weekend and order - Recording a show in-stead of watching then. - Mind tells thoughts so - Going with instinct - Talk with parents or friends about school as a mixed activity. that I won't enjoy it.

- Avoiding talking about stressful Appics and the weekend - Work on week ends - Still go out friends with friends if it foels - Cleaning things between times Idays. Relax on the weekdays.

ACT - CP for pediatric OCD - values-guided exposure debriefing form

What was the value that		
drove your exposure exercise?		
exercise:		
What exposure exercise did		
you do?		
Check your fightenometer!		
How much did you fight the		
obsession and the annoying		
feelings that came along?	0 1 2 3 4	5 6 7 8 9 10
	didn't fight	fought a lot
Did you get closer or further		
away from the stuff you care		
about?		
	Away	Towards
Did you do any public or		
private compulsive behavior		
or did your ask for re-		
assurance? If your answer is		
yes of those questions,		
describe the behavior, and think about what unhooking		
skills you could have use in		
those moments of strong		
urges to do compulsions and ask for re-assurance		
ask for re-assurance		l l

ACT - CP for pediatric OCD - values-based exposure on the go



this values-based exposure on the

Date: _____

goş

ACT: Values-based exposure on the go (weekly practice)

Name: ___

doś

What do you care enough to do

this values-based exposure on the

Sometimes you don't have time to do by doing exposures-on-the-go.	a formal exposure, and yet, you can st	till make choices to live beyond OCD
Day 1:	Day 2:	Day 3:
What do you care enough to do this values-based exposure on the go?	What do you care enough to do this values-based exposure on the go?	What do you care enough to do this values-based exposure on the go?
Day 4:	-	Day 5:
What do you care enough to do this values-based exposure on the go?	Do What matte t s!	What do you care enough to do this values-based exposure on the go?
Day 6:	Observations?	Day 7:
		What do you care enough to do

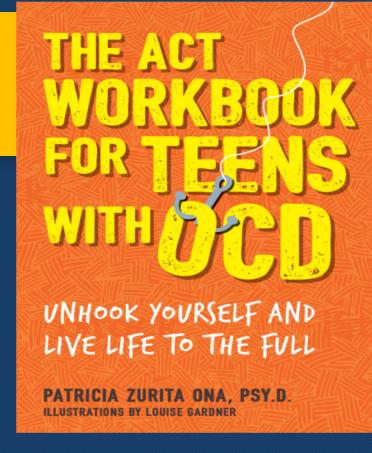


LIVING BEYOND OCD
USING ACCEPTANCE AND
COMMITMENT THERAPY

A WORKBOOK FOR ADULTS

Patricia E. Zurita Ona, PsyD

ROUTLEDGE



Patricia E. Zurita Ona, Psy. D

www.playingitsafe.zone www.thisisdoctorz.com

